

Unit 4

1. Modal Verbs of Obligation and Permission

- a) Have (got) to
- b) Can, and Be allowed to
- c) Should, ought to, and must

I /We/ You/ They + **have to /don't have to** + work hard

He/ She + **has to/ doesn't have to** + work hard

Q: Do you have to?

I /We/ You/ They/ He/ She + **can/ can't** + park here.

Q: Can they

I /We/ You/ They + **are allowed to/ aren't allowed to** + park here.

He/ She + **is allowed to/ isn't allowed to** + park here.

Q: Am I allowed to?

Are you allowed to ...?

Is she

I /We/ You/ They/ He/ She + **should/ shouldn't/ ought to/ ought not to/ must**

I think you should spend less money.

You shouldn't sit so close to the TV! It's bad for your eyes.

You ought to be more careful with your study.

Should I try to eat less?

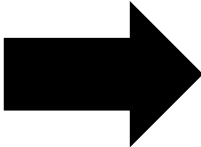
You must go and visit your grandmother.

I must be home by midnight.

You mustn't steal other people's things. It's wrong.

d) Making **Requests**: can, could, will, and would


Can
Could
Will
Would



you + help me please?
pass the salt, please?

Would you mind + **helping** me, please?

Can
Could



I + speak to you, please?
ask you a question?

Do you mind if I open the window?

Would you mind if I opened the window?

e) Making **Offers**: will, shall, and should

Come over after work. I'll cook dinner for you.

I'll give you my number.

We'll carry your suitcase.

Shall/ Should? Is used in questions with the first person (I) and (we)

Shall I carry your bag for you?

Shall we go out for a meal tonight?

2. Homophones (words which sound alike)

There are many words which sound alike but are spelt differently. Words that sound alike are called *homophones* (the same sound)

Read/ reed

boy/ buoy

Hear/ here

new/ knew

No/ know

past/ passed

Right/ write

weather/ whether

Which/ witch

wood/ would

Where/ wear

to/ too/ two

No – one knew the people who had moved into the new house

No, I don't know the answer of your question.

Most people write with their right hand.

He told us he would be moving to a house on the edge of a wood.
She didn't know where they are going, or what she should wear.
Two of the boys were too young to go to the football match.