**Present Perfect Tense**

1. **Declarative Sentence (Affirmative):**
   * **Rule**: Subject + **have/has** + past participle of the verb.
   * **Example**: I **have** eaten lunch.
2. **Question Form:**
   * **Rule**: **Have/has** + subject + past participle of the verb?
   * **Example**: **Have** you eaten lunch?
3. **Negative Sentence:**
   * **Rule**: Subject + **have/has** + **not** + past participle of the verb.
   * **Example**: I **have not** eaten lunch. (or I **haven't** eaten lunch.)

**Summary:**

* **Affirmative**: Subject + have/has + past participle.
* **Question**: Have/has + subject + past participle?
* **Negative**: Subject + have/has + not + past participle.

**1. Declarative (Affirmative) Sentences:**

* She **has** finished her homework.
* They **have** traveled to several countries.
* We **have** known each other for years.
* I **have** seen that movie before.

**2. Question Form:**

* **Have** you visited the new restaurant?
* **Has** he read the book yet?
* **Have** they completed the project?
* **Have** you ever been to Paris?

**3. Negative Sentences:**

* I **haven't** seen him today.
* She **hasn't** finished her work yet.
* They **haven't** called me back.
* We **haven't** eaten lunch yet.

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verb in present perfect (affirmative, negative, or question form).

1. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eat) lunch already.
2. She \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/finish) her homework yet.
3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (see) that movie before?
4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (travel) to Japan twice.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/visit) that museum yet.
6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (read) the book you gave him?
7. I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (know) her for a long time.
8. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not/arrive) at the party yet.

**Answers:**

1. have eaten
2. hasn't finished
3. Have / seen
4. have traveled
5. haven't visited
6. Has / read
7. have known
8. haven't arrived