Parts of speech are the different categories that words are divided into based on their function in a sentence. Here’s a simple breakdown of the main parts of speech:

1. **Nouns**: A noun is a word that names a person, place, thing, or idea.
   * Example: *dog, school, happiness*
2. **Pronouns**: A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun.
   * Example: *he, she, it, they*
3. **Verbs**: A verb is a word that shows an action or state of being.
   * Example: *run, jump, is, are*
4. **Adjectives**: An adjective is a word that describes a noun or pronoun.
   * Example: *happy, blue, tall*
5. **Adverbs**: An adverb is a word that describes a verb, adjective, or another adverb.
   * Example: *quickly, very, well*
6. **Prepositions**: A preposition is a word that shows a relationship between a noun (or pronoun) and another word in the sentence.
   * Example: *in, on, under, beside*
7. **Conjunctions**: A conjunction is a word that connects words, phrases, or clauses.
   * Example: *and, but, or*
8. **Interjections**: An interjection is a word or phrase that expresses strong emotion or sudden feeling.
   * Example: *wow, ouch, hey*

Each part of speech plays a specific role in the structure of a sentence, helping to make the meaning clear.

**Exercise: Identify the Parts of Speech**

**Instructions:** Read each sentence below. Identify the part of speech of the underlined word in each sentence.

1. The **cat** is sleeping on the chair.
   * **Answer**: Noun
2. She **quickly** ran to the store.
   * **Answer**: Adverb
3. **He** is a great soccer player.
   * **Answer**: Pronoun
4. The **happy** child is playing outside.
   * **Answer**: Adjective
5. I will go to the park **and** play basketball.
   * **Answer**: Conjunction
6. The book is **on** the table.
   * **Answer**: Preposition
7. **Wow**, that was amazing!
   * **Answer**: Interjection
8. She **dances** every day.
   * **Answer**: Verb