

Unit Eight

Basketball

Definition: Basketball is a team sport in which two teams of five active players each try to score points against one another by throwing a ball through a 10-foot high hoop (the basket) under organized rules. Basketball is an indoor sport, played on a basketball court.

التعريف: كرة السلة هي رياضة جماعية حيث يحاول فريقان يتألف كل منهما من خمسة لاعبين نشطين تسجيل نقاط ضد بعضهما البعض عن طريق رمي الكرة عبر طوق يبلغ ارتفاعه 10 أقدام (السلة) وفقاً لقواعد منظمة. كرة السلة هي رياضة داخلية تُلعب على ملعب كرة السلة.

Basketball	كرة السلة
Team Sport	رياضة فرقية
Try to score points	يحاول تسجيل النقاط
Throwing a ball	رمي الكرة
Rules	قواعد
Indoor Sport	رياضة داخلية
Outdoor Sport	رياضة خارجية
Skills	مهارات
Scoring	تسجيل
Points	نقاط
Passing	تمرير
Bouncing = Dribbling	طبطة بالكرة
Teammates	زملاء الفريق
Physical contact	تلامس جسدي
Fouls	أخطاء
Not permitted	غير مسموح
Win	يفوز
a shot	رمية
Worth	يستحق
From beyond the arc	من خلف القوس
Four quarters	اربع ارباع
Half-time break	استراحة منتصف الموقت
Overtime periods	وقت اضافي
Exchange	تبادل
substitutes	بدلاء، احتياطي
Oversees	يُشرف
Coach = trainer	مُدرّب
Assistant coaches	مساعد مدرّب
Maneger	مُدير
Individual= single.	فردى
Referee	حكم

Answer the following questions from the passage:

1- Is basketball a single sport?

- No, it isn't. It is a team sport.

2- How can the basketball match be won?

- By outscore one's opponents by throwing the ball through the opponent's basket.

3- What are the movement of ball in basketball called?

- They are bouncing or dribbling.

4- Who invented basketball?

- Dr James Nasmyth invented basketball.

5- How many players are there in a basketball match?

- There are 10. 5 players for each team.

6- How many referees are there in the court of basketball match?

- There are three referees.

7- What is the basketball court made of ?

- It is made of wood.

8- What are the positions of basketball players ?

- They are: one guard, two forwards, and two centers. Or two guards, two forwards, and one center.

9- What are the measurements of basketball court?

- It is 28 by 15.

10- How many types of basketball shooting are there?

- Lay-up shot التصويب السلمي, Jump shot بالقفز, free throw shot الرمية الحرة, follow up shot المتابعة

11- Define basketball.

- Basketball is a team sport in which two teams of five active players each try to score points against one another by throwing a ball through a 10-foot high hoop (the basket) under organized rules. It is an indoor sport.

Fourth class English
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