## **Syllabus of Microbial Toxins Course (2023/2024)**

## PhD Microbiology Coordinator- Prof. Dr. Inam Jasim Lafta

## **Theoretical Subjects**

	Week	Title of Lecture	Lecturer
Bacterial Toxins	1	Bacterial Toxins, Characteristics and Nomenclature	
	2	General Structure of Toxins	
	3	Mechanisms of Action	
	4	<b>Continue Mechanisms of Action, Bacterial Genotoxins</b>	Dr. Inam
	5	Internalization of Genotoxins & their Effects, Toxins	
		Secretion, Implication of Bacterial Protein Toxin	
	6	Examples of Important Bacterial Toxins	
7		Mid Examination	
Mycotoxins	8	Definition and Classification of Mycotoxins	
	9	Strategies for the Control of Mycotoxins Problems	
	10	Factors Affecting on Mycotoxins Production	
	11	Effects of Mycotoxins on Animal Health	Dr. Dalia
	12	Major Mycotoxins Posing Food Safety Risks	
		Aspergillus Toxins (Aflatoxin and Ochratoxin A)	
	13	Fusarium Toxins (Fumonisin and Trichothicence)	