Required Learning Outcomes Explore the Network Globally Connected Data LANs, WANs The Network as a Platform Distributed Processing Network Criteria Physical Structures 6. Network Models Categories of Networks The Changing Network Environment THE INTERNET 1. A Brief History 2. The Internet Today PROTOCOLS AND STANDARDS Protocols 3. 4. Standards 5. Standards Organizations Internet Standards LAYERED TASKS Sender, Receiver, and Carrier Hierarchy 3. THE OSI MODEL 4. Layered Architecture 5. Peer-to-Peer Processes Encapsulation LAYERS IN THE OSI MODEL 1. Physical Layer 2. Data Link Layer 3. Network Layer 4. Transport Layer 5. Session Layer Presentation Layer 6. Application Layer Summary of Layers TCP/IP PROTOCOL SUITE Physical and Data Link Layers .1 Network Layer .2 Transport Layer.3 Application Layer .4 ADDRESSING Physical Addresses .1 Logical Addresses .2 Port Addresses .3 Specific Addresses .4 GUIDED MEDIA 1. Twisted-Pair Cable 2. Coaxial Cable Fiber-Optic Cable UNGUIDED MEDIA: WIRELESS 1. Radio Waves 2.Microwaves 3. Infrared CIRCUIT-SWITCHED NETWORKS 1. Three Phases 2. Efficiency 4. Circuit-Switched Technology in Telephone Networks DATAGRAM NETWORKS 1. Routing Table 2.Efficiency 3. Delay 4. Datagram Networks in the Internet VIRTUAL-CIRCUIT NETWORKS 1. Addressing 2. Three Phases 3. Efficiency 3. Delay in Virtual-Circuit Networks

4. Circuit-Switched Technology in WANs STRUCTURE OF A SWITCH 1. Structure of Circuit Switches Structure of Packet Switches CONNECTING DEVICES 1. Passive Hubs 2. Repeaters 3. Active Hubs 4. Bridges 5. Two-Layer Switches 6.Routers 7. Three-Layer Switches 8. Gateway BACKBONE NETWORKS 1. Bus Backbone 2. Star Backbon 3. Connecting Remote LANs VIRTUAL LANs 1. Membership 2. Configuration 3. Communication Between Switches 4. IEEE Standard 5. Advantages Review Questions INTRODUCTION 1 Nodes and Links 2 Services 3 Two Categories of Links 4 Two Sublayers LINK-LAYER ADDRESSING Three Types of addresses 2 Address Resolution Protocol (ARP) An Example of Communication IPv4ADDRESSES 1. Address Space 2. Notations3. Classful Addressing

3. Classful Addressing