

* في هذه الحالة حالة الاختلافية فلا عن مقارنة $M_1 \rightarrow M_2$ فنقل M_1 الى اليمين
 $M_d = M_2 - M_1$ او $M_d = M_1 - M_2$ ← M_d one sample

Two dependent Population (Paired Testing)

- subjects paired on common factors
- Before vs after on the same person
- Define a difference Column = Before - After
- let $M_d = M_1 - M_2$ and it becomes one sample Z or t
- Test the required hypothesis for the difference Columns
- as: 1 Sample hypothesis testing
- the critical value for this test is z

$$t^* = \frac{\bar{X}_d - M_d}{\frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}}}$$

M difference

Example: (weight loss) dependent Case

Person	Before	After	X_d
1	200	185	15
2	220	210	10
3	188	190	-2
4	230	220	10
5	230	229	1
6	280	230	50
7	195	197	-2
8	200	185	15

$$X_d = \text{Before} - \text{After}$$

a) Test at 5% level of significance that if the weight loss program is significantly works.

(paired t-test) $n_2 = 8$ $n_1 = 8$ $p = 0.05$ $\alpha = 0.05$

b) Construct 95% Confidence interval for the difference in mean.

$$n = 8$$

Sol a) $M_d = M_1$ (الوزن قبل) $\sim M_2$ (الوزن بعد)

$$H_0: M_d = 0 \rightarrow M_1 - M_2 = 0$$

$$H_A: M_d > 0 \text{ (Before - After)} \quad (M_1 - M_2 = M_d)$$

$$\bar{X}_d = \frac{15 + 10 + (-2) + 36 + 1 + 50 + (-2) + 15}{8} = 14.625$$

$$S_d = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1}} = \sqrt{17.92}$$

Average difference

$$\sum (X_i - \bar{X}) = (15 - 14.625) + (10 - 14.625) + (-2 - 14.625) + (36 - 14.625) + (1 - 14.625) + \dots + (15 - 14.625)$$

$$t^*_{\alpha} = \frac{14.625 - 0}{\frac{17.92}{\sqrt{8}}} = 2.31 \text{ (t-test)}$$

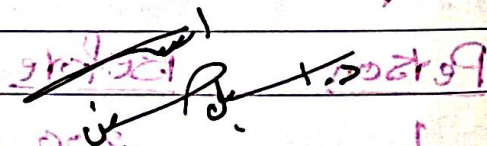
$$df = n - 1 = 8 - 1 = 7$$

$$t_{0.05, 7} = 1.89 \text{ (t-critical)}$$



$$\therefore t^* > t_{\text{critical}} \text{ (reject } H_0)$$

$$2.31 > 1.89 \Rightarrow \text{Reject } H_0$$



b) 95% Confidence interval

$$\left[\bar{X}_d - t_{\alpha/2, df} \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}}, \bar{X}_d + t_{\alpha/2, df} \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}} \right]$$

Paired test

$$\bar{X}_d - t_{\alpha/2, df} \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}} \leq M \leq \bar{X}_d + t_{\alpha/2, df} \frac{S_d}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$t_{\alpha/2} = t_{0.025, 7} = 2.36$$

$$14.625 - 2.36 \left(\frac{17.92}{\sqrt{8}} \right) \leq M \leq 14.625 + 2.36 \left(\frac{17.92}{\sqrt{8}} \right)$$

$$-0.33 \leq M_d \leq 29.58$$

Before - After

* An assembly operation // لدينا عملية التجميع

لنفترض أنه بعد إجراء الـ (F-test) وجدنا أنه $\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$ وهذه الحالة سوف تتبع طريقة Pooled وهذا الى طريقة two sample t-test ويكون ذلك بالآتي

اذن اول فكرة هي ان درجات الحرية في هذه الحالة تكون معادلة df $\sigma_1^2 \neq \sigma_2^2$

$$df = \frac{(S_1^2/n_1 + S_2^2/n_2)^2}{\frac{(S_1^2/n_1)^2}{n_1-1} + \frac{(S_2^2/n_2)^2}{n_2-1}}$$

$$df = \frac{((4.15)^2/9 + (4.94)^2/9)}{\frac{((4.15)^2/9)^2}{9-1} + \frac{((4.94)^2/9)^2}{9-1}} = \frac{21.39}{0.46 + 0.92} = 15.5$$

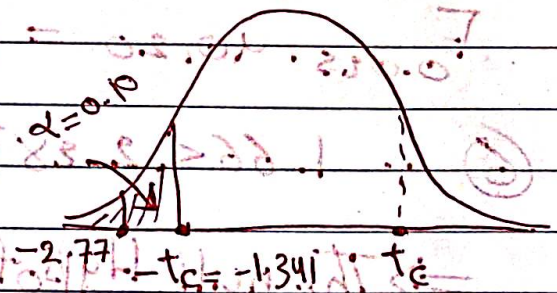
ملاحظة // هنا نأخذ فقط الجزء الصحيح وهو 15

Now:

$$t^* = \frac{X_1 - \bar{X}_2}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}} = \frac{30.33 - 35.22}{\sqrt{\frac{4.15^2}{9} + \frac{4.94^2}{9}}} = -2.77$$

Now to Compute t-Critical

$$t_c = t_{\alpha, df} = t_{0.10, 15} = 1.341$$



$$\therefore t_{0.95, 15} = -1.341$$

* في جدول الـ t نأخذ قيمة t من اليسار نقول من اليسار فقط نضع اشارة السالب

$\therefore$ Reject H_0

$$\text{Confidence interval (CI)} = \bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 \pm t_{\alpha/2, df} \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}$$

$$\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - t_{\alpha/2, df} \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}} \leq \mu_1 - \mu_2 \leq \bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 + t_{\alpha/2, df} \sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}$$