

Third conditional if

We make the third conditional by using the **past perfect** after 'if' and then 'would have' and the **past participle** in the second part of the sentence:

في صياغة الجملة الشرطية من النوع الثالث باستخدام الماضي التام بعد أداة الشرط نستخدم 'would have' وبعدها تصريف الثالث للفعل في الجزء الثاني من الجملة

- if + past perfect, ...would + have + past participle

It talks about the past. It's used to describe a situation that didn't happen, and to imagine the result of this situation.

يستخدم للماضي , يوصف حالة التمني لو ان الشيء حدث او لم يحدث :

لو كانت قد درست جيدا , لنجحت في الامتحان (في الواقع نحن نعلم انها لم تدرس جيدا لهذا لم تنجح)

- If she **had studied**, she **would have passed** the exam (but, really we know she didn't study and so she didn't pass)
- If I **hadn't eaten** so much, I **wouldn't have felt** sick (but I did eat a lot, and so I did feel sick).
- If we **had taken** a taxi, we **wouldn't have missed** the plane
- She **wouldn't have been** tired if she **had gone** to bed earlier
- She **would have become** a teacher if she **had gone** to university
- He **would have been** on time for the interview if he **had left** the house

at nine

Question

What would she have done if she had failed in the exam ?

Short answer question

If you had missed your plane, would you have put off your vacation?

Yes, I would have.

No, I wouldn't have.

Negative

If I **hadn't eaten** so much, I **wouldn't have felt** sick.